SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34- 81408; File No. SR-NYSEAMER-2017-04)

August 16, 2017

Self-Regulatory Organizations; NYSE American LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Modify the NYSE American Options Fee Schedule

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1)¹ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"),² and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,³ notice is hereby given that, on August 1, 2017, NYSE American LLC (the "Exchange" or "NYSE American") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by the self-regulatory organization. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of the Substance of the Proposed</u>
<u>Rule Change</u>

The Exchange proposes to modify the NYSE American Options Fee Schedule ("Fee Schedule"). The Exchange proposes to implement the fee change effective August 1, 2017. The proposed change is available on the Exchange's website at www.nyse.com, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, the self-regulatory organization included statements concerning the purpose of, and basis for, the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of those statements may be examined at the places

³ 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

¹ 15 U.S.C.78s(b)(1).

² 15 U.S.C. 78a.

specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant parts of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

The purpose of this filing is to amend the Fee Schedule effective August 1, 2017.

Specifically, the Exchange proposes to modify the fees for Firm Electronic transactions in Penny Pilot issues, and to offer an incentive for ATP Holders to electronically transact business of Broker-Dealers, Firms, Non-NYSE American Market Makers, and Professional Customers ("Non Customer/Non Market Maker Interest") on the Exchange.

Currently, the Exchange charges \$0.42 per contract for Electronic executions in Penny Pilot issues that clear in the Firm range. The Exchange proposes to modify that fee to \$0.47, which is similar to transaction charges fees paid on other exchanges.⁴ The Exchange does not propose to alter the per contract fee of \$0.75 for Electronic executions in Non-Penny Pilot issues that clear in the Firm range.

Additionally, the Exchange proposes to offer reduced fees to encourage ATP Holders to transact additional Non Customer/Non Market Maker Interest on the Exchange. Specifically, the Exchange proposes to charge a reduced per contract rate on Electronic executions of \$0.36 per

See, e.g., MIAX Options Exchange ("MIAX") fee schedule, available here, https://www.miaxoptions.com/sites/default/files/fee_schedule-files/MIAX Options Fee_Schedule_06302017.pdf (charging \$0.47 per contract for electronic executions in Penny Pilot Issues that clear in the Firm range); NASDAQ PHLX LLC ("PHLX") Pricing Schedule, available here, http://www.nasdaqtrader.com/Micro.aspx?id=phlxpricing (charging \$0.48 per contract for electronic executions in Penny Pilot Issues that clear in the Firm range).

See proposed note 8 to Section I.A. (Options Transactions and Credits, Rates for Options transactions) of the Fee Schedule. The Exchange notes that executions via the BOLD Mechanism would be included in the TCADV calculation.

contract for Penny Pilot Issues, and \$0.60 per contract for Non-Penny Pilot Issues, to ATP Holders that transact at least 0.05% of TCADV above that ATP Holder's 2nd Quarter 2017 Non-Customer, Non-Market Maker Interest. However, the Exchange would exclude from this TCADV calculation Electronic executions in the following: CUBE, QCC, Strategy Executions, and any "Routed Volume," i.e., any volume attributable to orders routed to another exchange in connection with the Options Order Protection and Locked/Crossed Market Plan referenced in Rule 991NY. The Exchange notes that this proposed rate is comparable to pricing incentives offered on other options exchanges, including MIAX.

2. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, 8 in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(4) and (5) of the Act, 9 in particular, because it provides for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees, and other charges among its members, issuers and other persons using its facilities and does not unfairly discriminate between customers, issuers, brokers or dealers.

The Exchange believes the proposed increased fee for Firm Electronic transactions in

Currently, the Exchange charges ATP Holders transacting Non-Customer/Non-Market Maker Interest (excluding Firms) a per contract rate of \$0.50 per contract for Penny Pilot Issues, and \$0.75 per contract for Non-Penny Pilot Issues. The Exchange does not propose to alter these base rates.

See supra note 4, MIAX fee schedule, Section (1)(a)(iv) (providing a per contract credit for certain orders executed on the exchange, provided the Member achieves certain "Professional" volume increase percentage thresholds in the month relative to a baseline period, which credits result in a per-contract rates [sic] similar to the Exchange's proposal). MIAX similarly excludes from this calculation certain volumes, including executions in price improvement auctions, QCCs, as well as Routed Volume. The following are considered "Professional" interest on MIAX: Public Customers, that are not Priority Customers; non-MIAX Options Market Makers; non-Member Broker-Dealers; or Firms.

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(4) and (5).

Penny Pilot Issues is reasonable as it is competitive with rates changes by other options exchanges for Firm transactions.¹⁰

The Exchange believes that the proposed reduced fees for Non-Customer/Non-Market Maker Interest executed on the Exchange are fair, equitable and not unreasonably discriminatory. The Exchange believes the proposed reduced rates are reasonably designed to encourage ATP Holders that transact Non-Customer/Non-Market Maker Interest to direct this order flow to the Exchange. To the extent this goal is achieved, the Exchange would improve its overall competitiveness and strengthen its market quality for all market participants. The proposed rates are fair and equitable and not unreasonably discriminatory because they apply equally to all ATP Holders that transact Non-Customer/Non-Market Maker Interest. In addition, the proposed changes are equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because, while only Non-Customer/Non-Market Maker Interest qualifies for the reduced fees, any increase in this type of order flow would attract greater volume and liquidity of all account type [sic] to the Exchange, which benefit all market participants by providing more trading opportunities and tighter spreads.

Finally, the Exchange believes that the proposed reduced rates are not unfairly discriminatory to Market Makers or Customers. The Exchange offers separate incentives to Market Makers, which incentives take into account the distinct obligations of Market Makers) [sic]. Further, the Exchange does not impose any fee on Electronic executions of Customer interest.

For these reasons, the Exchange believes that the proposal is consistent with the Act.

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See supra note 4.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

In accordance with Section 6(b)(8) of the Act, 11 the Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change would impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The proposed fee increase for Electronic executions in Penny Pilot Issues that clear in the Firm range are competitive with rates charged by other options exchanges, and therefore do not impose any undue burden on competition. ¹² In addition, the Exchange believes that the proposed reduced rates for Non-Customer/Non-Market Maker Interest executed on the Exchange rule change would increase both intermarket and intramarket competition by incenting ATP Holders to direct this type of interest to the Exchange, which would enhance the quality of the Exchange's markets and increase the volume of contracts traded here. To the extent that this purpose is achieved, all the Exchange's market participants would benefit from the improved market liquidity. Enhanced market quality and increased transaction volume that results from the anticipated increase in order flow directed to the Exchange will benefit all market participants and improve competition on the Exchange. The proposed changes are intended to promote competition and better improve the Exchange's competitive position and make the Exchange a more attractive marketplace in order to encourage market participants to bring increased volume to the Exchange. To the extent that the proposed changes make the Exchange a more attractive marketplace for market participants at other exchanges, such market participants are welcome to become ATP Holders.

The Exchange notes that it operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can readily favor competing venues. In such an environment, the Exchange must continually review, and consider adjusting, its fees and credits to remain competitive with other

¹¹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(8).

See supra note 4.

exchanges. For the reasons described above, the Exchange believes that the proposed rule change reflects this competitive environment.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u>
<u>Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were solicited or received with respect to the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change is effective upon filing pursuant to Section $19(b)(3)(A)^{13}$ of
the Act and subparagraph (f)(2) of Rule $19b-4^{14}$ thereunder, because it establishes a due, fee, or

At any time within 60 days of the filing of such proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings under Section 19(b)(2)(B)¹⁵ of the Act to determine whether the proposed rule change should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

other charge imposed by the Exchange.

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

• Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(B).

 Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-NYSEAMER-2017-04 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NYSEAMER-2017-04. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer

to File Number SR-NYSEAMER-2017-04, and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. 16

Eduardo A. Aleman Assistant Secretary

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¹⁶ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).